**Virologica Sinica**

**Supplementary Data**

**Epidemiological characteristics and disease burden of infectious mononucleosis in hospitalized children in the mainland of China: a nationwide retrospective study**

**Mengjia Liua, Xinyu Wangb, Linlin Zhanga, Guoshuang Fengb, Yueping Zengc, Ran Wanga\*, Zhengde Xiea\***

*a Beijing Key Laboratory of Pediatric Respiratory Infectious Diseases, Key Laboratory of Major Diseases in Children, Ministry of Education, National Clinical Research Center for Respiratory Diseases, Research Unit of Critical Infection in Children, Chinese Academy of Medical Sciences, 2019RU016, Laboratory of Infection and Virology, Beijing Pediatric Research Institute, Beijing Children's Hospital, Capital Medical University, National Center for Children's Health, Beijing, 100045, China*

*b Big Data Center, Beijing Children's Hospital, Capital Medical University, National Center for Children's Health, Beijing, 100045, China*

*c Medical Record Management Office, Beijing Children's Hospital, Capital Medical University, National Center for Children's Health, Beijing, 100045, China*

\*Corresponding authors,

Email: randall@mail.ccmu.edu.cn (R. Wang), xiezhengde@bch.com.cn (Z. Xie)

ORCID: 0000-0002-0243-8538 (Ran Wang); ORCID: 0000-0001-7634-9338 (Zhengde Xie)

**Table S1. Percentage of hospitalized children with different complications by sex and age.**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Categories | Hospitalization (%, n) | | | | | | |  |  |
| Bronchitis/Pneumonia | Hepatic Dysfunction | Myocardial Damage | Encephalitis | Anemia | Other | No complication | *χ*2/*Z* value | *P-*value |
| Sex |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Male | 22.69% (3,264) | 14.81% (2,130) | 1.56% (224) | 0.18% (26) | 0.67% (96) | 29.60% (4,259) | 30.49% (4,387) | 182.04 | <0.001 |
| Female | 20.73% (2,018) | 21.45% (2,088) | 1.68% (164) | 0.13% (13) | 0.43% (42) | 27.40% (2,666) | 28.18% (2,743) |
| Age |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 0–1 y | 21.05% (24) | 9.65% (11) | 1.75% (2) | 0.88% (1) | 0.00% (0) | 42.98% (49) | 23.68% (27) | 617.842 | <0.001 |
|
| 1–3 y | 25.12% (2,530) | 12.60% (1,269) | 1.80% (181) | 0.08% (8) | 0.93% (94) | 29.45% (2,965) | 30.02% (3,023) |
|
| 4–6 y | 21.77% (2,019) | 18.42% (1,708) | 1.32% (122) | 0.23% (21) | 0.33% (31) | 27.30% (2,532) | 30.63% (2,841) |
|
| 7–12 y | 15.67% (676) | 26.07% (1,125) | 1.7% (73) | 0.19% (8) | 0.30% (13) | 29.13% (1,257) | 26.95% (1,163) |
|
| 13–18 y | 9.51% (33) | 30.26% (105) | 2.88% (10) | 0.29% (1) | 0.00% (0) | 35.16% (122) | 21.90% (76) |

Chi-squared test, 0–1 y *vs.* 7–12 y, *χ*2=12.588, *P*=0.05; 0–1 y *vs.* 13–18 y; *χ*2=17.564, *P*=0.003

Chi-squared test, 1–3 y *vs.* 13–18 y, *χ*2=17.386, *P*=0.008