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**Supplementary Data**

**Spastin is required for human immunodeficiency virus-1 efficient replication through cooperation with the endosomal sorting complex required for transport (ESCRT) protein**

Wenyuan Shen a, b, c, 1, Chang Liu a, 1, Yue Hu a, d, Qian Ding a, Jiabin Feng a, Zhou Liu a, Xiaohong Kong a, \*

a Laboratory of Medical Molecular Virology, School of Medicine, Nankai University, Tianjin, 300071, China

b Department of Spine Surgery, the Second Hospital of Shandong University, Cheeloo College of Medicine, Shandong University, Jinan, 250033, China

c International Science and Technology Cooperation Base of Spinal Cord Injury, Tianjin Key Laboratory of Spine and Spinal Cord Injury, Tianjin Medical University General Hospital, Tianjin, 300052, China

d Department of Infectious Diseases, Tianjin Second People’s Hospital, Tianjin 300192, China

1 Wenyuan Shen and Chang Liu contributed equally to this work.

\* Corresponding author:

E-mail: kongxh@nankai.edu.cn

ORCID: 0000-0002-2543-9066



Fig. S1. Spastin affects HIV-1 production. **A** In TZM-bl and HEK293T cells, depletion of spastin was confirmed by Western blotting. **B** Synonymous mutation of siRNA-restricted M87 plasmid. **B-a** Sequencing results of siRNA1 and siRNA target regions of pM87 and synonymous mutant plasmids of pM87. **B-b** Western blot showed that the synonymous mutant plasmid pM87 could express spastin (M87) normally (1 µg/mL). **C-F** HeLa cells were transfected with the indicated siRNAs for 72 hours and then transfected with HIV-1 pNL4-3 (1 µg/mL). Cells and virus were harvested after 48 hours. **C** Gag mRNA expression in spastin knockdown HeLa cells transfected with HIV-1 pNL4-3. **D-F** Lysates of virus and cells were examined by Western blotting and probed with anti-Gag-CAp24 and anti-β-actin. **G-J** HEK293T cells were transfected with the indicated siRNAs for 72 hours and then transfected with pNL4-3 (1 µg/mL). **G** Gag mRNA expression in Spastin knockdown HEK293T cells. **H-J** Intracellular viral Gag protein levels determined by Western blotting.



Fig. S2. Spastin affects HIV-1 replication, not through CD4 and CHMP1B. **A-B** Spastin promotes HIV-1 replication. HeLa cells were co-transfected with a constant amount of HIV-1 pNL4-3 (1 μg/mL) and various amounts of pM87 plasmid (0.5, 1, and 2 μg/mL). Anti-Flag antibodies were used to detect the overexpressed M87. **C-D** Cells were co-transfected with a constant amount of HIV-1 pNL4-3 (1 μg/mL) and pEGFP-C1 plasmid (0.5, 1, and 2 μg/mL). **E-F** Western blotting was used to detect the effect of CHMP1B knockdown on HIV-1 Gag expression in HeLa cells. **G–H** Western blotting was used to detect the effect of Spastin overexpression followed by IST1 or CHMP1B knockdown on intracellular HIV-1 Gag expression. **I-J** Western blotting was used to detect the effect of spastin knockdown on CD4 expression.