

Electronic Supplementary Material

A Multicenter Study of Viral Aetiology of Community-Acquired Pneumonia in Hospitalized Children in Chinese Mainland

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Table S1 Comparison of detection rate of different viruses/virus subtypes in age groups between north China and south China

Viral Pathogens	Region	Age group, n (%)				
		< 6 m	6–12 m	1–3 y	3–5 y	> 5 y
HEV/HRV	North China	35 (34.7)*	36 (34.6)	93 (28.1)	60 (22.6)	48 (14.7)
	South China	92 (29.5)*	58 (22.5)	122 (24.7)	50 (20.4)	49 (17.2)
	Total	30.8 (127)*	94 (26.0)	215 (26.1)	110 (21.5)	97 (15.9)
RSV	North China	37 (36.6)*	26 (25.0)	46 (13.9)	27 (10.2)	4 (1.2)
	South China	89 (28.5)*	51 (19.8)	99 (20.1)	24 (9.8)	11 (3.9)
	Total	126 (30.5)*	77 (21.3)	145 (17.6)	51 (10.0)	15 (2.5)
RSV A	North China	25 (24.8)	15 (14.4)	35 (10.6)	13 (4.9)	4 (1.2)
	South China	72 (23.1)	45 (17.4)	76 (15.4)	18 (7.3)	9 (3.2)
	Total	97 (23.5)	60 (16.6)	111 (0.4)	31 (6.1)	13 (2.1)
RSV B	North China	12 (11.9)	12 (11.5)	14 (4.2)	14 (5.3)	0 (0)
	South China	20 (6.4)	11 (4.3)	27 (5.5)	2 (0.8)	3 (1.1)
	Total	32 (7.7)	13 (6.4)	41 (5.0)	16 (3.1)	3 (0.5)
HPIV	North China	9 (8.9)	18 (17.3)*	51 (15.4)	29 (10.9)	16 (4.9)
	South China	23 (7.4)	25 (9.7)*	48 (9.7)	16 (6.5)	9 (3.2)
	Total	32 (7.7)	43 (11.9)	99 (12.0)*	45 (8.8)	25 (4.1)
HPIV1	North China	1 (1.0)	3 (2.9)	11 (3.3)	13 (4.9)	4 (1.2)
	South China	1 (0.3)	1 (0.4)	7 (1.4)	3 (1.2)	0 (0)
	Total	2 (0.5)	4 (1.1)	18 (2.2)	16 (3.1)	4 (0.7)
HPIV2	North China	0 (0)	2 (1.9)	1 (0.3)	1 (0.4)	3 (0.9)
	South China	8 (2.6)	10 (3.9)	9 (1.8)	1 (0.4)	2 (0.7)
	Total	8 (1.9)	12 (3.3)	10 (1.2)	2 (0.4)	5 (0.8)
HPIV3	North China	8 (6.9)	13 (12.5)	30 (9.1)	9 (3.4)	9 (2.8)
	South China	12 (3.8)	12 (4.7)	34 (6.9)	8 (3.3)	7 (2.5)
	Total	19 (4.6)	25 (6.9)	64 (7.8)	17 (3.3)	16 (2.6)
HPIV4	North China	1 (1.0)	1 (1.0)	11 (3.3)	6 (2.3)	1 (0.3)
	South China	3 (1.0)	2 (0.8)	2 (0.4)	4 (1.6)	0 (0)
	Total	4 (1.0)	3 (0.8)	13 (1.6)	10 (2.0)	1 (0.2)
HAAdV	North China	6 (5.9)	7 (6.7)	34 (10.3)*	11 (4.1)	16 (4.9)
	South China	7 (2.2)	11 (4.3)	30 (6.1)	18 (7.3)*	14 (4.9)
	Total	13 (3.1)	18 (5.0)	64 (7.8)*	29 (5.7)	30 (4.9)
HCoV	North China	5 (5.0)	3 (2.9)	11 (3.3)	10 (3.8)	4 (1.2)
	South China	12 (3.8)	9 (3.5)	10 (2.0)	4 (1.6)	3 (1.1)
	Total	17 (4.1)	12 (3.3)	21 (2.5)	14 (2.7)	7 (1.1)
HCoV-229E	North China	1 (1.0)	1 (1.0)	1 (0.3)	0 (0)	0 (0)
	South China	2 (0.6)	6 (2.3)	3 (0.6)	1 (0.4)	2 (0.7)
	Total	3 (0.7)	7 (1.9)	4 (0.5)	1 (0.2)	2 (0.3)
HCoV-OC43	North China	5 (5.0)	2 (1.9)	6 (1.8)	7 (2.6)	1 (0.3)
	South China	7 (2.2)	1 (0.4)	4 (0.8)	1 (0.4)	2 (0.7)
	Total	12 (2.9)	3 (0.8)	10 (1.2)	8 (1.6)	3 (0.5)
HCoV- NL63	North China	0 (0)	0 (0)	1 (0.3)	5 (0.8)	1 (0.3)
	South China	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	2 (0.7)
	Total	0 (0)	0 (0)	1 (0.1)	5 (0.4)	3 (0.5)
HCoV- HKU1	North China	0 (0)	0 (0)	4 (1.2)	1 (0.4)	2 (0.6)
	South China	3 (1.0)	2 (0.8)	3 (0.6)	2 (0.8)	1 (0.4)
	Total	3 (0.7)	2 (0.6)	7 (0.8)	3 (0.6)	3 (0.5)
Flu A	North China	0 (0)	3 (2.9)	8 (2.4)	7 (2.6)	5 (1.5)
	South China	5 (1.6)	11 (4.3)	15 (3.0)	9 (3.7)	12 (4.2)
	Total	5 (1.2)	14 (3.9)	23 (2.8)	16 (3.1)	17 (2.8)
2009 H1N1	North China	0 (0)	1 (1.0)	2 (0.6)	1 (0.4)	0 (0)

	South China	1 (0.3)	0 (0)	2 (0.4)	4 (1.6)	4 (1.4)
	Total	1 (0.2)	1 (0.3)	4 (0.5)	5 (1.0)	4 (0.7)
H3	North China	0 (0)	1 (1.0)	4 (1.2)	3 (1.1)	3 (0.9)
	South China	0 (0)	2 (0.8)	2 (0.4)	5 (2.0)	0 (0)
	Total	0 (0)	3 (0.8)	6 (0.7)	8 (1.6)	3 (0.5)
Flu B	North China	6 (5.9)	5 (4.8)	12 (3.6)	13 (4.9)	4 (4.0)
	South China	1 (0.3)	1 (0.4)	7 (1.4)	5 (2.0)	6 (2.1)
	Total	7 (1.7)	6 (1.7)	19 (2.3)	18 (3.5)	19 (3.1)
HBoV	North China	16 (15.8)	22 (21.2)*	63 (19.0)	16 (6.0)	10 (3.1)
	South China	21 (6.7)	15 (5.8)	48 (9.7)*	13 (5.3)	14 (4.9)
	Total	37 (9.0)	37 (10.2)	111 (13.5)*	29 (5.7)	24 (3.9)
HMPV	North China	6 (5.9)	4 (3.8)	29 (8.8)*	22 (8.3)	11 (3.4)
	South China	27 (8.7)	28 (10.9)	46 (9.3)	31 (12.7)*	9 (3.2)
	Total	33 (8)	32 (8.8)	75 (9.1)	53 (10.4)*	20 (3.3)

The highest detection rate in age groups was highlighted by bold.

The symbol “*” indicated that there was statistic difference among age groups.

RSV: respiratory syncytial virus; HEV/HRV: human enterovirus/human rhinovirus; HPIVs: human parainfluenza viruses (including HPIV1–4); HBoV: human bocavirus; HMPV: human metapneumovirus, HAdV: human adenovirus; Flu A: influenza A virus (including 2009 pandemic H1N1 influenza A virus, H3 subtype influenza A virus); HCoV: human coronavirus (including HCoV-229E, -OC43, -NL63 and -HKU1); Flu B: influenza B virus.